b) has such an article in his possession, custody, or control in the course of a business knowing or having reason to believe that is has been, or is to be, used to produce goods or material for labeling or packaging goods, as a business paper in relation to goods, or for advertising goods.

### Chinese Laws for Trademarks and Copyrights

**Copyright Law of People’s Republic of China (Amendments on October 27, 2001)**

- Article 1: The purpose of protecting the copyright of authors in their literary, artistic, and scientific works and the copyright-related rights and interests.
- Article 2: Works of Chinese citizens, legal entities, or other organizations, whether published or not, shall enjoy copyright in accordance with this Law.

**Trademark Law of the People’s Republic of China (Amendments on October 27, 2001)**

This law was enacted for the purposes of improving the administration of trademarks, protecting the exclusive right to use trademarks, and of encouraging producers and operators to guarantee the quality of their goods and services and maintaining the reputation of their trademarks, with a view to protecting the interests of consumers, producers, and operators, and to promoting the development of the socialist market economy.

### Canadian Laws for Trademarks and Copyrights

**Copyright Act (R.S., 1985, c. C-42)**

This act grants protection to an architectural work, artistic work, Berne convention country, commission, book, broadcaster, choreographic work, cinematographic work, collective society, work, or combination of these, used by traders on their goods and services to indicate their origin.

**Trademark Law**

This law states that if a mark is used by a person as a trademark for any of the purposes or in any of the manners, it shall not be held invalid merely on the ground that the person or a predecessor in title uses it or has used it for any other of those purposes or in any other of those manners.

### South African Laws for Trademarks and Copyright

**Trademarks Act 194 of 1993**

This act provides the registration of trademarks, certification trademarks, and collective trademarks.

**Copyright Act of 1978**

This act regulates copyright and provides for matters incidental thereto.

**Patents Act No. 57 of 1978**

This act provides for the registration and granting of letters patent for inventions and for matters connected therewith.